# ILLINOIS WEATHER & CROPS

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SW SE



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ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE http://www.nass.usda.gov/il

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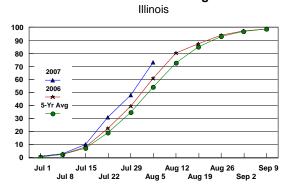
#### Agricultural Summary

Soybean crop conditions declined across the state last week due to above normal temperatures and below normal rainfall. There were 6.7 days suitable for fieldwork last week. Soybean conditions declined more than corn as soybeans are setting and filling pods. The southern area of the state has been the hardest hit with the rest of the state benefitting from good rainfalls over the past month. Farmers in the wettest areas of the state are expecting good yields but with the upcoming week predicted to be another hot one, farmers are concerned that yield potential could be cut. Soybean aphids began to show up in significant numbers across areas of northern Illinois last week and aerial spraying began in full force where infestations were heaviest. Fog and heavy overnight dews are also leading to the formation of diseases in soybeans such as white mold. Corn continues to advance about one week ahead of average with 73 percent in the dough stage as of August 5 compared to the average of 54 percent. Farmers continue baling hay, catching up on general farm maintenance, attending and showing at county fairs.

## Crop Progress

| Crop Stage                            | :<br>: 2007 |          | 5-Year<br>Average |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------|
| CORN:                                 |             | August   | 5                 |
| Dough<br>Dented                       | 73<br>18    | 61<br>14 | 54<br>14          |
| SOYBEANS: Blooming Setting Pods       | 96<br>78    | 94<br>65 | 92<br>62          |
| SORGHUM: Headed Coloring              | 90<br>19    | 80<br>12 | 68<br>15          |
| OATS:<br>Harvested                    | 97          | 94       | 90                |
| ALFALFA: Second Cutting Third Cutting |             | 99<br>49 | 97<br>42          |

#### **Corn - Percent Dough**



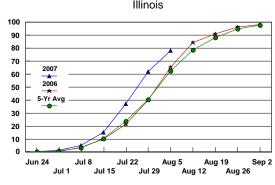
## Corn - Percent Dough

100 90 80 73 70 61 60 57 50 40 30 20 10 2005 2001 2006 2002 2000 As of August 5

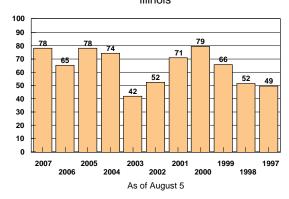
## Soil Moisture and Days Suitable for Fieldwork Table

| District    | : Days Suitable<br>: for Fieldwork |    | -    | Moisture<br>: Adequate : | Surplus |
|-------------|------------------------------------|----|------|--------------------------|---------|
|             | July 30 - August 5                 |    | Augı | ıst 5                    |         |
| Northwest   | 6.3                                | -  | 21   | 77                       | 2       |
| Northeast   | 6.0                                | 1  | 9    | 90                       | -       |
| West        | 6.9                                | 28 | 44   | 28                       | -       |
| Central     | 6.7                                | 2  | 44   | 54                       | -       |
| East        | 6.6                                | 15 | 38   | 47                       | -       |
| W Southwest | 6.7                                | 35 | 48   | 17                       | -       |
| E Southeast | 7.0                                | 9  | 37   | 47                       | 7       |
| Southwest   | 7.0                                | 62 | 29   | 9                        | -       |
| Southeast   | 7.0                                | 89 | 7    | 4                        | -       |
| State       | 6.7                                | 20 | 34   | 45                       | 1       |

# Soybeans - Percent Setting Pods Illinois



# Soybeans - Percent Setting Pods Illinois



## Crop Conditions

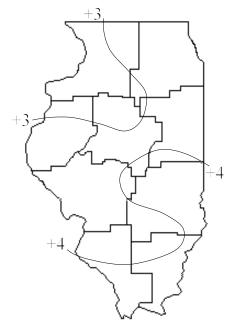
| Crop     | : Very Poor : | Poor | : Fair   | : Good | : Excellent |
|----------|---------------|------|----------|--------|-------------|
|          |               |      | August 5 |        |             |
| Corn     | 1             | 5    | 17       | 47     | 30          |
| Soybeans | 2             | 7    | 23       | 47     | 21          |
| Sorghum  | 1             | 7    | 35       | 51     | 6           |
| Pasture  | 9             | 19   | 37       | 30     | 5           |
|          |               |      |          |        |             |

## Crop Progress by Districts

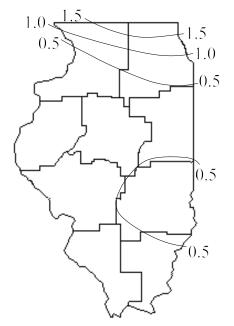
| District    | : | Corn<br>Dough | : | Corn<br>Dent | : Soybeans<br>: Blooming |    |
|-------------|---|---------------|---|--------------|--------------------------|----|
|             |   |               |   |              | August 5                 |    |
| Northwest   |   | 56            |   | 3            | 99                       | 76 |
| Northeast   |   | 71            |   | 1            | 99                       | 71 |
| West        |   | 74            |   | 19           | 100                      | 87 |
| Central     |   | 83            |   | 29           | 99                       | 96 |
| East        |   | 70            |   | 11           | 98                       | 85 |
| W Southwest |   | 85            |   | 37           | 99                       | 75 |
| E Southeast |   | 66            |   | 11           | 94                       | 75 |
| Southwest   |   | 85            |   | 40           | 85                       | 54 |
| Southeast   |   | 96            |   | 38           | 96                       | 86 |
| State       |   | 73            |   | 18           | 96                       |    |

### Weather Information Table

| District    | : | Temperature |   |        |   |         | : |        |   |        |             |
|-------------|---|-------------|---|--------|---|---------|---|--------|---|--------|-------------|
| DISCIECT    |   | Average     | : | Normal |   |         | - |        | : | Normal | : Departure |
|             | : |             |   |        | J | uly 30  | _ | August | 5 |        |             |
| Northwest   | : | 74.5        |   | 71.9   |   | 2.6     |   | 0.42   |   | 0.82   | -0.40       |
| Northeast   | : | 75.3        |   | 71.9   |   | 3.4     |   | 0.97   |   | 0.88   | 0.09        |
| West        | : | 77.5        |   | 74.2   |   | 3.3     |   | 0.17   |   | 0.82   | -0.65       |
| Central     | : | 76.4        |   | 73.2   |   | 3.2     |   | 0.15   |   | 0.82   | -0.68       |
| East        | : | 76.1        |   | 72.8   |   | 3.4     |   | 0.27   |   | 0.76   | -0.49       |
| W Southwest | : | 78.5        |   | 74.7   |   | 3.7     |   | 0.33   |   | 0.81   | -0.47       |
| E Southeast | : | 79.0        |   | 74.8   |   | 4.2     |   | 0.64   |   | 0.92   | -0.28       |
| Southwest   | : | 80.2        |   | 76.2   |   | 4.0     |   | 0.33   |   | 0.80   | -0.48       |
| Southeast   | : | 80.4        |   | 76.2   |   | 4.2     |   | 0.27   |   | 0.80   | -0.53       |
| State       | : | 77.4        |   | 73.9   |   | 3.5<br> |   | 0.41   |   | 0.83   | -0.42       |



Temperature (°F) Departure July 30 - August 5



Precipitation (in.) Total July 30 - August 5

Weather data provided by the Midwestern Regional Climate Center at the Illinois State Water Survey.

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